1.0 A Positive Voltage Regulators

These voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuits designed as fixed-voltage regulators for a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. These regulators employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 A. Although designed primarily as a fixed voltage regulator, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

- Output Current in Excess of 1.0 A
- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe–Area Compensation
- Output Voltage Offered in 2% and 4% Tolerance
- Available in Surface Mount D²PAK, DPAK and Standard 3–Lead Transistor Packages

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (5.0 – 18 V) (24 V)	VI	35 40	Vdc
Power Dissipation		40	
Case 221A (TO-220)			
T _A = 25°C	P_{D}	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta,JA}$	65	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	5.0	°C/W
Case 936 (D ² PAK)			
T _A = 25°C	P_D	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	See Figure 14	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JA}$	5.0	°C/W
Case 369A (DPAK)			
T _A = 25°C	P_{D}	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	92	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	5.0	°C/W
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	+150	°C

NOTE: ESD data available upon request.



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TO-220 T SUFFIX CASE 221A

Heatsink surface connected to Pin 2.



D²PAK D2T SUFFIX CASE 936

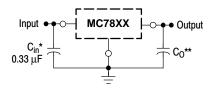
- Pin 1. Input
 - 2. Ground
 - Output

Heatsink surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.



DPAK DT SUFFIX CASE 369A

STANDARD APPLICATION



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

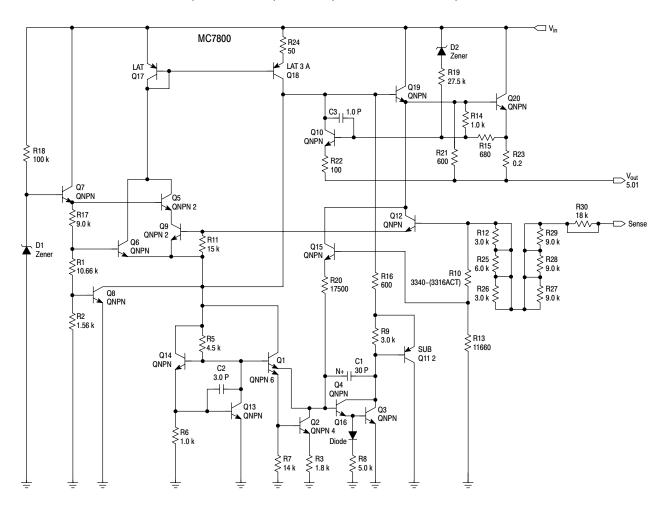
- XX, These two digits of the type number indicate nominal voltage.
 - * C_{in} is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
 - ** C_O is not needed for stability; however, it does improve transient response. Values of less than 0.1 μF could cause instability.

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 16 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 18 of this data sheet.



This device contains 22 active transistors.

Figure 1. Representative Schematic Diagram

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		МС	7805B, NCV	7805	МС7	805C/LM34	0T-5	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W)	Vo							Vdc
7.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 20 Vdc 8.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 20 Vdc		- 4.75	- 5.0	- 5.25	4.75 –	5.0 –	5.25 –	
Line Regulation (Note 2) 7.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 20 Vdc, 1.0 A 8.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 12 Vdc	Reg _{line}	_ _	5.0 1.3	100 50	- -	0.5 0.8	20 10	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A (T _A = 25°C)	Reg _{load}	_ _	1.3 0.15	100 50	_ _	1.3 1.3	25 25	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.2	8.0	-	3.2	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change $7.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A} (T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$	Δl _B	_ _	_ _	_ 0.5	_ _	0.3 0.08	1.0 0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection 8.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	68	_	62	83	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	_	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	0.9	-	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	_	0.2	-	_	0.6	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	_	2.2	_	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _O	-	-0.3	-	_	-0.3	-	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7805A	MC7805AB/MC7805AC/LM340AT-5				
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit		
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	4.9	5.0	5.1	Vdc		
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_{O}$ \leq 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ \leq 15 W) 7.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 20 Vdc	Vo	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc		
$ \begin{split} &\text{Line Regulation (Note 2)} \\ &7.5 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25 \text{ Vdc, } I_O = 500 \text{ mA} \\ &8.0 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 12 \text{ Vdc, } I_O = 1.0 \text{ A} \\ &8.0 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 12 \text{ Vdc, } I_O = 1.0 \text{ A, } T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \\ &7.3 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 20 \text{ Vdc, } I_O = 1.0 \text{ A, } T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \end{split} $	Reg _{line}	- - -	0.5 0.8 1.3 4.5	10 12 4.0 10	mV		
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0~\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.5~\text{A},~\text{T}_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $5.0~\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0~\text{A}$ $250~\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 750~\text{mA}$	Reg _{load}	- - -	1.3 0.8 0.53	25 25 15	mV		
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.2	6.0	mA		
Quiescent Current Change $8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ $7.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 20 \text{ Vdc}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Δl _B	- - -	0.3 - 0.08	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA		

^{1.} $T_{low} = 0$ °C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX $T_{high} = +125$ °C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805 $T_{high} = +125$ °C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ($V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7805A	.M340AT-5		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Ripple Rejection 8.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	68	83	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.3	-	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{in} = 11 V, I_O = 500 mA, T_J = T_{low} to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7806B				MC7806C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	5.75	6.0	6.25	5.75	6.0	6.25	Vdc
	Vo	- 5.7	- 6.0	- 6.3	5.7 -	6.0 -	6.3 -	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) $8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$ $9.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 13 \text{ Vdc}$	Reg _{line}	_ _	5.5 1.4	120 60	- -	0.5 0.8	24 12	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg _{load}	_	1.3	120	-	1.3	30	mV
Quiescent Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _B	_	3.3	8.0	_	3.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $8.0 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Δl _B	_ _	_ _	_ 0.5		0.3 0.08	1.3 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 9.0 Vdc ≤ V _{in} ≤ 19 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	65	-	58	65	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	_	10	-	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	0.9	_	_	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	_	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _O	-	-0.3	-	-	-0.3	-	mV/°C

^{1.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 11 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

			MC7806AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	5.88	6.0	6.12	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 8.6 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 21 Vdc	Vo	5.76	6.0	6.24	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 8.6 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 9.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 13 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A	Reg _{line}	_ _	5.0 1.4	12 15	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$	Reg _{load}	- - -	1.3 0.9 0.2	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.3	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 9.0 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 25 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA 9.0 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 21 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A, T $_{J}$ = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I $_{O}$ \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	- - -	_ _ _	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 9.0 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 19 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	58	65	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{sc}	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.3	_	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7808B			MC7808C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	V _O	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_O \leq$ 1.0 A, P $_D \leq$ 15 W) 10.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in} \leq$ 23 Vdc 11.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in} \leq$ 23 Vdc	Vo	- 7.6	- 8.0	- 8.4	7.6 -	8.0	8.4 -	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, (Note 2) 10.5 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 25$ Vdc 11 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 17$ Vdc	Reg _{line}	- -	6.0 1.7	160 80	-	6.0 1.7	32 16	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg _{load}	I	1.4	160	I	1.4	35	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.3	8.0	_	3.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $10.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Δl _B	_ _	_ _	- 0.5	- -	_ _	1.0 0.5	mA

^{1.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ($V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7808B						
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Ripple Rejection 11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 18 Vdc$, f = 120 Hz	RR	-	62	_	56	62	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	_	-	10	_	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	0.9	-	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	-	0.2	-	Α
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	-	-	-0.4	-	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7	808AB/MC78	08AC	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	7.84	8.0	8.16	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_{O}$ \leq 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ \leq 15 W) 10.6 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 23 Vdc	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) $10.6 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA} \\ 11 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 17 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 1.0 \text{ A} \\ 10.4 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 23 \text{ Vdc}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	Reg _{line}	- - -	6.0 1.7 5.0	15 18 15	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A 250 mA \leq I _O \leq 750 mA	Reg _{load}	- - -	1.4 1.0 0.22	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.3	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 11 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 25 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 10.6 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 23 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 21.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	56	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	Α
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.4	_	mV/°C

^{1.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7809B				MC7809C	;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	8.65	9.0	9.35	8.65	9.0	9.35	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 11.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 24 Vdc	Vo	8.55	9.0	9.45	8.55	9.0	9.45	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 11 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 26 Vdc 11.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 17 Vdc	Reg _{line}	_ _	6.2 1.8	32 16		6.2 1.8	32 16	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg _{load}	_	1.5	35	-	1.5	35	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.4	8.0	_	3.4	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 11.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 26 Vdc 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	_ _	_ _	1.0 0.5	- -	_ _	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 21.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	56	61	-	56	61	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	-	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	_	10	-	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	1.0	_	_	1.0	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	_	0.2	-	-	0.2	_	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	-	2.2	_	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.5	_	_	-0.5	_	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 19 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7812B			MC78	0T–12		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 14.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 27 Vdc 15.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 27 Vdc	Vo	_ 11.4	- 12	_ 12.6	11.4 –	12 -	12.6 -	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 14.5 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 30$ Vdc 16 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 22$ Vdc 14.8 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 27$ Vdc, $I_O = 1.0$ A	Reg _{line}	- - -	7.5 2.2 –	240 120 –	- - -	3.8 0.3 -	24 24 48	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg _{load}	_	1.6	240	_	8.1	60	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.4	8.0	_	3.4	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 14.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C 15 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	- 1.0 0.5	- - -	- - -	0.7 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 15 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	-	60	-	55	60	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	-	2.0	-	Vdc

^{1.} $T_{low} = 0$ °C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX $T_{high} = +125$ °C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ($V_{in} = 19 \text{ V}$, $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7812B			MC78			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	_	1	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	1.1	_	-	1.1	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	I	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	_	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.8	_	1	-0.8	_	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 19 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7812AE	MC7812AB/MC7812AC/LM340AT-12			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Min Typ		Unit	
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	11.75	12	12.25	Vdc	
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 14.8 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 27 Vdc	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc	
Line Regulation (Note 2) 14.8 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 16 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 22 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A 14.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 27 Vdc, T _J = 25°C	Reg _{line}	- - -	3.8 2.2 6.0	18 20 120	mV	
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Reg _{load}		_ _	25 25	mV	
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.4	6.0	mA	
Quiescent Current Change 15 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 14.8 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 27 Vdc, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA	
Ripple Rejection 15 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	55	60	-	dB	
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	Vdc	
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n		10	-	μV/V _O	
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	_	1.1	_	mΩ	
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	Isc	-	0.2	_	А	
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	-	Α	
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.8	-	mV/°C	

^{1.} $T_{low} = 0^{\circ}$ C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}$ C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805 $= -40^{\circ}$ C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 23 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7815B		MC78	15C/LM34	0T-15		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_O \leq$ 1.0 A, P $_D \leq$ 15 W) 17.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in} \leq$ 30 Vdc 18.5 Vdc \leq V $_{in} \leq$ 30 Vdc	Vo	- 14.25	_ 15	_ 15.75	14.25 –	15 -	15.75 –	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 17.9 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$ 20 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 26 Vdc$	Reg _{line}	_ _	8.5 3.0	300 150	-	8.5 3.0	30 28	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg _{load}	_	1.8	300	-	1.8	55	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι _Β	-	3.5	8.0	_	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 17.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc 17.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	- 1.0 0.5		- - -	0.8 0.7 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $18.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{\text{in}} \le 28.5 \text{ Vdc}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$	RR	_	58	_	54	58	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.2	_	_	1.2	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	_	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	_	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.0	_	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 23 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7815AB			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	14.7	15	15.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 17.9 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 17.9 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 20 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 26 Vdc 17.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C	Reg _{line}	- - -	8.5 3.0 7.0	20 22 20	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$	Reg _{load}	- - -	1.8 1.5 1.2	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	-	3.5	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 17.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 17.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA

^{1.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ($V_{in} = 23 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

	MC7815AB/MC7815AC			M340AT-15	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Ripple Rejection 18.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 28.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	60	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	_	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	-	1.2	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	_	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.0	-	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 27 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7818B						
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 21 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc 22 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc	Vo	- 17.1	- 18	- 18.9	17.1 –	18 -	18.9 –	Vdc
Line Regulation, (Note 2) 21 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc 24 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc	Reg _{line}	_ _	9.5 3.2	360 180	_ _	9.5 3.2	50 25	mV
Load Regulation, (Note 2) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A	Reg _{load}	_	2.0	360	-	2.0	55	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.5	8.0	_	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 21 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	_ _	_ _	_ 0.5	_ _	_ _	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 22 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	57	_	53	57	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_{iI} - V_{O}$	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25$ °C) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	_	10	-	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	1.3	_	_	1.3	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	_	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	-	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.5	_	-	-1.5	_	mV/°C

^{1.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX T_{high} = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 27 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	17.64	18	18.36	Vdc	
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 21 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc	
Line Regulation (Note 2) 21 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 24 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A 24 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C 20.6 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc, I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C	Reg _{line}	- - - -	9.5 3.2 3.2 8.0	22 25 10.5 22	mV	
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$	Reg _{load}	- - -	2.0 1.8 1.5	25 25 15	mV	
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.5	6.0	mA	
Quiescent Current Change 21 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 33 Vdc, I _O = 500 mA 21.5 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 30 Vdc, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA	
Ripple Rejection 22 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 32 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	53	57	-	dB	
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	_	Vdc	
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10		μV/V _O	
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	1.3	_	mΩ	
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	Α	
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	Α	
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.5	_	mV/°C	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 33 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7824B		MC7824C				
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	23	24	25	23	24	25	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I $_{O}$ \leq 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ \leq 15 W) 27 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 38 Vdc 28 Vdc \leq V $_{in}$ \leq 38 Vdc	Vo	- 22.8	- 24	- 25.2	22.8 -	24 -	25.2 -	Vdc
Line Regulation, (Note 2) 27 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 38 Vdc 30 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 36 Vdc	Reg _{line}	_ _	11.5 3.8	480 240	- -	2.7 2.7	60 48	mV
Load Regulation, (Note 2) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A	Reg _{load}	_	2.1	480	-	4.4	65	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.6	8.0	_	3.6	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change $27 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 38 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Δl _B	_ _	_ _	_ 0.5	_ _	_ _	1.0 0.5	mA

^{1.} T_{low} = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805

^{2.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ($V_{in} = 33 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

			MC7824B		MC7824C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Ripple Rejection 28 Vdc ≤ V _{in} ≤ 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	-	54	-	50	54	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	_	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	-	10	_	μV/V _O
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r _O	_	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{sc}	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	_	2.2	_	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-2.0	_	-	-2.0	-	mV/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{in} = 33 \text{ V}$, $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$, $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

			MC7824AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T _J = 25°C)	Vo	23.5	24	24.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A, P _D \leq 15 W) 27.3 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 38 Vdc	Vo	23.2	24	25.8	Vdc
	Reg _{line}	- - - -	11.5 3.8 3.8 10	25 28 12 25	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C 5.0 mA \leq I _O \leq 1.0 A 250 mA \leq I _O \leq 750 mA	Reg _{load}	- - -	2.1 2.0 1.8	15 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	I _B	_	3.6	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $27.3 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 38 \text{ Vdc, I}_O = 500 \text{ mA} \\ 27 \text{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 38 \text{ Vdc, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \\ 5.0 \text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0 \text{ A}$	Δl _B	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 28 Vdc \leq V _{in} \leq 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA	RR	45	54		dB
Dropout Voltage (I _O = 1.0 A, T _J = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$) 10 Hz \leq f \leq 100 kHz	V _n	-	10	-	μV/V _O
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r _O	-	1.4	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T _A = 25°C) V _{in} = 35 Vdc	I _{SC}	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T _J = 25°C)	I _{max}	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCV _O	-	-2.0	_	mV/°C

Tlow = 0°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX
 Thigh = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX, NCV7805 = -40°C for MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, NCV7805
 Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

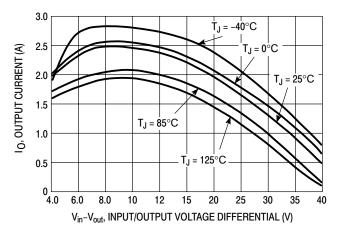


Figure 2. Peak Output Current as a Function of Input/Output Differential Voltage (MC78XXC, AC, B)

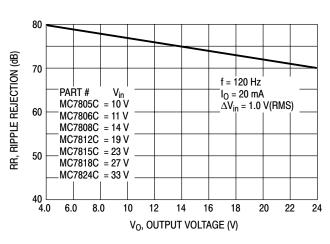


Figure 3. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Output Voltages (MC78XXC, AC, B)

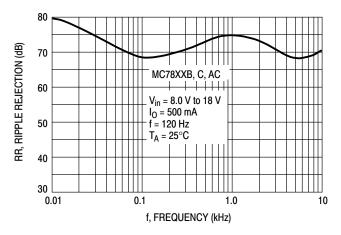


Figure 4. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Frequency (MC78XXC, AC, B)

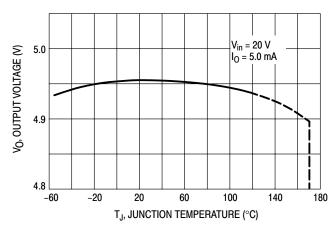


Figure 5. Output Voltage as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC7805C, AC, B)

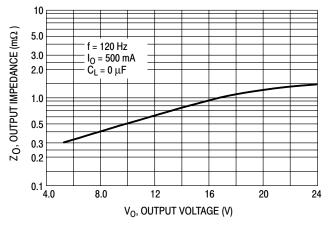


Figure 6. Output Impedance as a Function of Output Voltage (MC78XXC, AC, B)

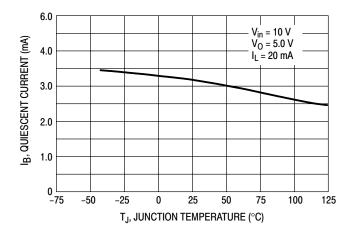


Figure 7. Quiescent Current as a Function of Temperature (MC78XXC, AC, B)

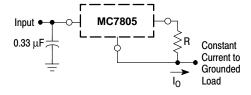
APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Design Considerations

The MC7800 Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal Overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, Internal Short Circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe—Area Compensation that reduces the output short circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long

wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high–frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33 μF or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.



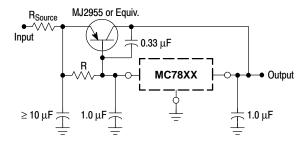
The MC7800 regulators can also be used as a current source when connected as above. In order to minimize dissipation the MC7805C is chosen in this application. Resistor R determines the current as follows:

$$I_O = \frac{5.0 \text{ V}}{\text{R}} + I_B$$

 $I_B \cong 3.2$ mA over line and load changes.

For example, a 1.0 A current source would require R to be a 5.0 Ω , 10 W resistor and the output voltage compliance would be the input voltage less 7.0 V.

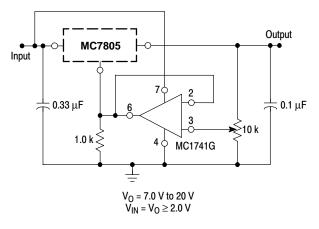
Figure 8. Current Regulator



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

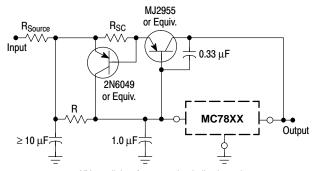
The MC7800 series can be current boosted with a PNP transistor. The MJ2955 provides current to 5.0 A. Resistor R in conjunction with the V_{BE} of the PNP determines when the pass transistor begins conducting; this circuit is not short circuit proof. Input/output differential voltage minimum is increased by V_{BE} of the pass transistor.

Figure 10. Current Boost Regulator



The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtainable with this arrangement is 2.0 V greater than the regulator voltage.

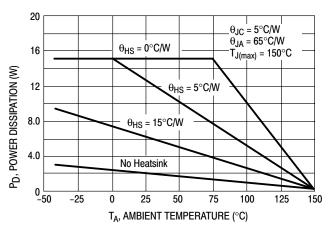
Figure 9. Adjustable Output Regulator



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The circuit of Figure 10 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuits by adding a short circuit sense resistor, $R_{SC},$ and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short circuit current of the three–terminal regulator. Therefore, a four–ampere plastic power transistor is specified.

Figure 11. Short Circuit Protection



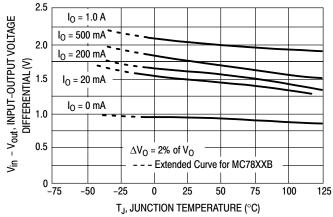


Figure 12. Worst Case Power Dissipation versus Ambient Temperature (Case 221A)

Figure 13. Input Output Differential as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC78XXC, AC, B)

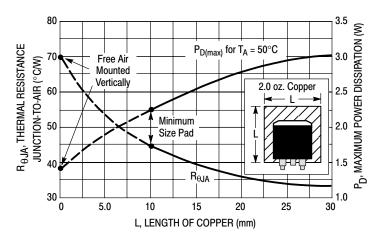


Figure 14. D²PAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

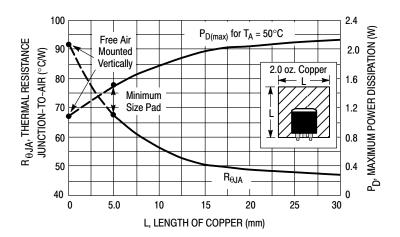


Figure 15. DPAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

DEFINITIONS

Line Regulation – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

Load Regulation – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

Maximum Power Dissipation – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

Quiescent Current – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

Output Noise Voltage – The rms ac voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

Long Term Stability – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices' electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.

ORDERING INFORMATION

				Ship	pping
Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Rails (No Suffix)	Tape & Reel (R4 Suffix)
MC7805.2CT			TO-220		_
MC7805ACD2T/R4			D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7805ACT			TO-220	50 Units/Rail	_
MC7805CD2T/R4		T 00 to 14250C	D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7805CT		$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220		_
MC7805CDT/RK			DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
LM340T-5	5.0 V		TO-220		
LM340AT-5	5.0 V		10-220		_
MC7805BD2T/R4			D2PAK	50 Units/Rail	800 Units/Reel
MC7805BT			TO-220		_
NCV7805BT*		T 400 to 14050C	10-220		_
MC7805BDT/RK		$T_J = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
MC7805ABD2T/R4			D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7805ABT			TO-220		_
MC7806ACT		T 00 to 14250C	TO-220		_
MC7806CT	6.0 V	$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	10-220		_
MC7806BD2T/R4	6.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK	50 Units/Rail	800 Units/Reel
MC7806BT		1j = -40 t0 +125 C	TO-220		_
MC7808ACT			10-220		_
MC7808CD2T/R4		T 00 to 14250C	D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7808CT		$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220		_
MC7808CDT/RK/T5			DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
MC7808BD2T/R4	8.0 V		D2PAK	EO Unito/Deil	800 Units/Reel
MC7808BT			TO-2		50 Units/Rail
MC7808BDT/RK		$T_{J} = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
MC7808ABD2T/R4			D2PAK	EO Unito/Deil	800 Units/Reel
MC7808ABT			TO-220	50 Units/Rail	_

^{*}NCV7805: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

ORDERING INFORMATION (continued)

				Shi	pping
Device	Output Voltage	Temperature Range	Package	Rails (No Suffix)	Tape & Reel (R4 Suffix)
MC7809ACT			TO-220		-
MC7809CD2T/R4	1	$T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$	D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7809CT	9.0 V		TO 000		_
MC7809BT		$T_J = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50.11 11 /50 11	_
MC7812ACD2T/R4			D2PAK	50 Units/Rail	800 Units/Reel
MC7812ACT	1		TO-220		_
MC7812CD2T/R4	1		D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7812CT		$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220		_
MC7812CDT/RK			DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
LM340T-12	1		TO		
LM340AT-12	12 V		TO-220		_
MC7812BD2T/R4			D2PAK	50 Units/Rail 75 Units/Rail	800 Units/Reel
MC7812BT			TO-220		_
MC7812BDT/RK		$T_{J} = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK		2500 Units/Reel
MC7812ABD2T/R4		•	D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7812ABT			TO-220		_
MC7815ACD2T/R4			D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7815ACT			TO-220	50 Units/Rail	_
MC7815CD2T/R4			D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7815CT		$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$			
LM340T-15	1	.,	TO-220		_
LM340AT-15	1				
MC7815CDT/RK	15 V		DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
MC7815BD2T/R4			D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7815BT	1		TO-220	50 Units/Rail	_
MC7815BDT/RK	1	$T_J = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	DPAK	75 Units/Rail	2500 Units/Reel
MC7815ABD2T/R4	1	•	D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7815ABT	1		TO-220	_	_
MC7818ACT			TO-220	_	_
MC7818CD2T/R4	1	$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK		800 Units/Reel
MC7818CT	18 V	·		1	_
MC7818BT	1 –	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220	50 Units/Rail	_
MC7824ACT		1,0 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12		_	
MC7824CD2T	1	$T_{J} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	D2PAK	1	
MC7824CT	24 V	·	TO-220	1	_
MC7824BD2T/R4	1 –		D2PAK	1	800 Units/Reel
MC7824BT	1	$T_J = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TO-220		_

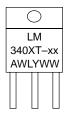
MARKING DIAGRAMS

TO-220 T SUFFIX CASE 221A

MC7800, MC7800A Series, NCV7805

LM340, LM340A Series

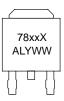




D2PAK D2T SUFFIX CASE 936



DPAK DT SUFFIX CASE 369A



xx = Voltage Option

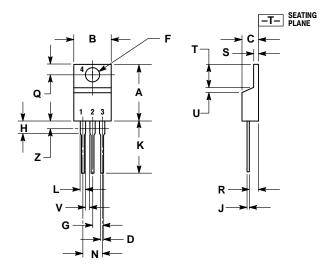
XX = Appropriate Suffix Options

A = Assembly Location

WL, L = Wafer Lot Y = Year WW = Work Week

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220 **T SUFFIX** CASE 221A-09 ISSUE AA

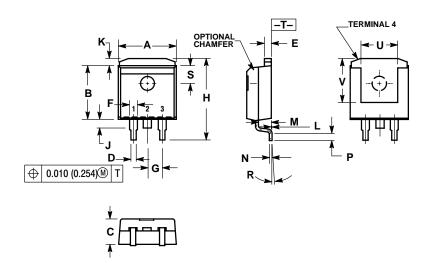


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- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
٧	0.045		1.15	
Z		0.080		2.04

D2PAK **D2T SUFFIX** CASE 936-03 **ISSUE B**



NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
- Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS A AND K.
- A AND N.

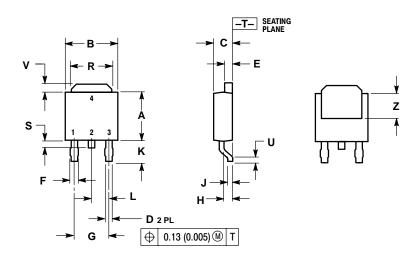
 A DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM
 MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 4.

 DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD
 FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS, MOLD FLASH
 AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED
 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236
В	0.356	0.368	9.042	9.347
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914
Е	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397
F	0.051 REF		1.295 REF	
G	0.100 BSC		2.540 BSC	
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707
Ĺ	0.125 MAX		3.175 MAX	
K	0.050 REF		1.270 REF	
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254
M	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591
N	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660
P	0.058	0.078	1.473	1.981
R	5° REF		5° REF	
S	0.116 REF		2.946 REF	
U	0.200 MIN		5.080 MIN	
٧	0.250 MIN		6.350 MIN	

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DPAK DT SUFFIX CASE 369A-13 ISSUE AB



NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
 Y14 5M 1982
- Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.235	0.250	5.97	6.35
В	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
С	0.086	0.094	2.19	2.38
D	0.027	0.035	0.69	0.88
Е	0.033	0.040	0.84	1.01
F	0.037	0.047	0.94	1.19
G	0.180 BSC		4.58 BSC	
Н	0.034	0.040	0.87	1.01
J	0.018	0.023	0.46	0.58
K	0.102	0.114	2.60	2.89
L	0.090 BSC		2.29 BSC	
R	0.175	0.215	4.45	5.46
S	0.020	0.050	0.51	1.27
U	0.020		0.51	
٧	0.030	0.050	0.77	1.27
Z	0.138		3.51	

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